

## BiOWiSH® Crop Technology

### Increasing Brix in Bok Choy and Sweet Basil at A & D Manno Hydroponics, Australia

#### Background

A & D Manno Hydroponics, owned and operated by Adam and Damien Manno, is located in Kulda, South Australia. The facility produces hydroponically grown bok choy, an Asian leafy vegetable, and a variety of herbs in a single 13,000ft<sup>2</sup> greenhouse. They use a traditional greenhouse management program that includes the use of a nutrient solution mix.

After harvesting a “control” crop, A & D Manno Hydroponics applied BiOWiSH® Crop in addition to the traditional program for the next growth cycle. Both treatment protocols measured yield and Brix (sugar content measure) in bok choy and Brix in sweet basil, while also observing health and vigor of all plants in the system.



*Treated Sweet Basil growing in the Greenhouse on NFT tables*

#### Site Information

The A & D Manno Hydroponics facility grows plants on NFT (Nutrient Film Technique) tables in a 13,000ft<sup>2</sup> plastic covered greenhouse.

The greenhouse produces bok choy and a number of herb varieties including Sweet Basil (the predominant variety), continental & curly parsley, dill, thyme, sage, oregano, mint and coriander. The greenhouse will typically produce up to 22,000 individual plants per rotation.

#### BiOWiSH® Crop



- Improves crop yields
- Improves nitrogen efficiency
- Increases nutrient availability
- Enhances root development
- Improves plant vigor
- Stimulates microbial activity in the soil

#### Available Sizes

- 100g/3.5oz
- 1kg/2.2lbs
- 5kg/11lbs
- 10kg/22lbs

An automatic misting system controls the temperature and humidity in the greenhouse. The system is programmed to maintain temperature at 80°F and 75% humidity.

A 1,320 gallon in-ground tank supplies the nutrient solution to the NFT tables using reverse osmosis treated water. The stock solution (Parts A & B) is manually added to the nutrient solution on a daily basis. The management practice includes maintaining an Electrical Conductivity (EC) of 1.0 to 1.3 mS/cm.

## Application

BiOWiSH® Crop was added directly into the 1,320 gallon nutrient solution tank on a daily basis at a rate of 10ppm (1.8oz) for a period of 21 days. At the end of this period, bok choy was weighed and analyzed for Brix levels to compare the BiOWiSH® treated and “control” crops. Brix levels were also measured in the sweet basil for comparison between the two treatment programs.

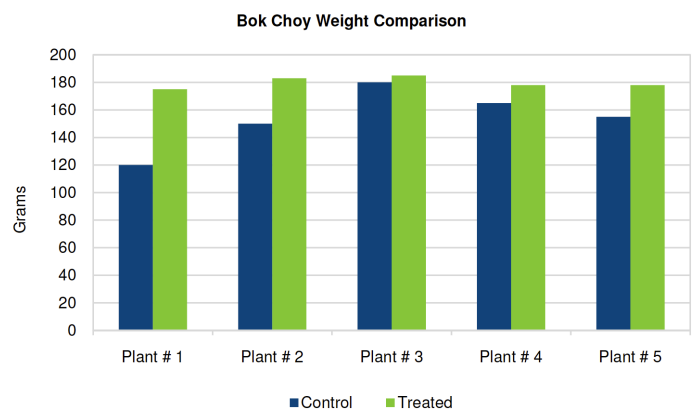
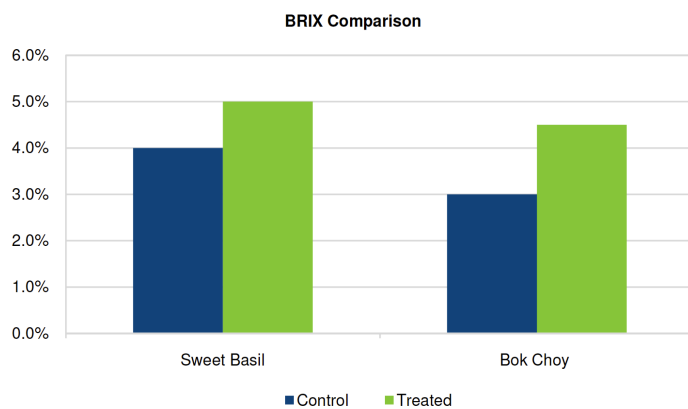
**The total product cost for the application for the entire growth cycle was \$0.01 per plant.**

## Results

BiOWiSH® treated bok choy produced an average yield weight increase of over 14%. The traditional management program average weight was 5.4oz. In comparison, the BiOWiSH® average weight was 6.4oz.

The Brix levels in the BiOWiSH® treated sweet basil increased from 4% to 5%. A significant rise in brix levels was also experienced in the BiOWiSH® treated bok choy which increased from 3% to 4.5%.

The data sets are shown below.



## Application Outcomes

After applying BiOWiSH® to their nutrient solution, A & D Manno Hydroponics noticed the following benefits:

- Increased yield
- Increased Brix
- Improved vigor and health of sweet basil and bok choy
- Improved palatability
- More consistent growth pattern

## About BiOWiSH® Crop

The result of over 18 years of research and development, BiOWiSH® is a powerful blend of biocatalysts that speeds up biochemical reactions at a rate faster than unaided processes or current technologies. 100% natural and non-toxic, BiOWiSH® is safe for everyday use in a very diverse range of consumer and industrial applications. Developed specially for the Hydroponics industry, BiOWiSH® Crop is a revolutionary water treatment solution that helps increase nutrient availability, improve plant vigor, and stimulate microbial activity while preventing sludge build-up and problematic scaling in dripper lines, micro-tubes and Nutrient Film Technique (NFT) gully floors.



BiOWiSH™ is a registered trademark of BiOWiSH Technologies International, Inc.

**Contact us:**  
agronomy@biowishtech.com  
+1 312 572 6700  
biowishtech.com

1111-02-EN